

歐洲聯盟的全球經貿戰略佈局：與中國大陸經貿關係為例

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摘要

在歐韓自由貿易協定生效後，最令人翹首以待的焦點自是擺在歐盟是否會急著跟亞洲最大貿易夥伴中國洽簽雙邊自由貿易協定之上。既然歐中雙方貿易量大且互補性強，充分開放的話，雙方應能各取所需。儘管雙邊自由貿易協定益處不可勝數，不過，就實際的歐中政治和經貿關係而言，終究有其侷限。倘若歐中雙邊的自由貿易協定並非兩方的主要考量，那歐中進一步加強經貿關係的著眼點應為何？歐盟新的經貿策略面目為何？歐盟與中國於2007年，雙方同意就1985年的中歐貿易暨經濟合作協定進行修改與更新，並同意重新簽署一份全方位的夥伴關係與合作協定。然則四年時光飛逝，裡面依然有很多問題需要重新談判。到底是何障礙阻撓了協定談判的進行？里斯本條約生效後，是否會影響歐中經貿協定的談判？本文針對「經貿關係」、「政治對話」與「合作計畫」等歐中夥伴關係三大的支柱詳述歐中雙邊經貿關係的障礙與其雙方的立場，最後再輔以結論討論歐中經貿合作的機會與障礙及其前景展望。

關鍵詞 自由貿易協定、夥伴關係與合作協定、中歐貿易暨經濟合作協定、歐中經貿關係

壹、前言

World Trade Organization,
 WTO (Doha Round)
 (FTA)
 2000 2010

Trans-Pacific
 Partnership Agreement, TPP
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(FTA/RTAs)

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(The new generation of FTA) ²

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<http://world.kbs.co.kr/chinese/program/program_economyplus_detail.htm?No=2796> 2011

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Partnership and Cooperation agreement, PCA

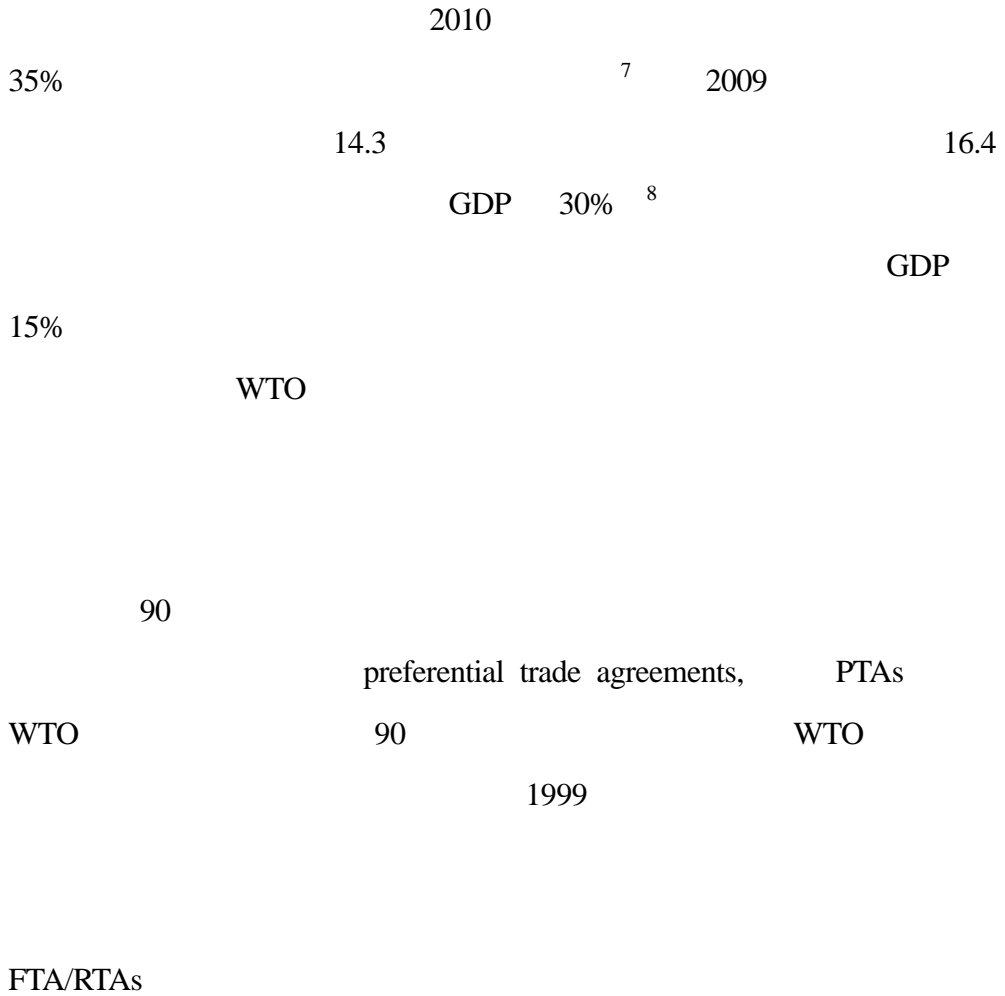
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WTO

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http://www.caitec.org.cn/cn/news/2011-11/14/news_3020.html> 2011 11 14
⁸ 7 1 <
<http://big5.yonhapnews.co.kr:83/gate/big5/chinese.yonhapnews.co.kr/allheadlines/2011/06/28/0200000000ACK20110628001300881.HTML>> 2011 6 28

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2006 (Peter Mandelson)
(Global Europe-Strategy)

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barriers, NTB FTA non-tariff

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FTA

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⁹ “The changing policy of the European Union towards Free Trade Agreements and its Effects on Turkish Foreign Trade: A Political Economy Perspective and Law,” *USAK yearbook*, <<http://www.turkishweekly.net/article/334/the-changing-policy-of-the-european-union-towards-free-trade-agreements-and-its-effects-on-turkish-foreign-trade-a-political-economy-perspective.html>> (2009), pp. 117-132.

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(Mercosur)¹²

Gulf Cooperation Council, GCC¹³

(Andean)¹⁴

(Mercosur)

(GCC)

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15 “Report on progress achieved on the Global Europe strategy, 2006-2010,” *European Commission*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2010/november/tradoc_146941.pdf> (2010).

WTO <<http://www.wtcenter.org.tw/SmartKMS/www/Epaper/wtoepaper/article210.htm>> 2010 4 30

FTA

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) (geographic indications)

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¹⁶ Razeen Sally, "Looking East: The European Union's New FTA Negotiations in Asia," *European Centre for International Political Economy*, <http://www.ecipe.org/media/publication_pdfs/looking-east-the-european-union2019s-new-trade-negotiations-in-asia-1.pdf> (2007).

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¹⁸ *Ibid.*, p. 4.

¹⁹

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(Report on progress achieved on the Global Europe strategy, 2006-2010)

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(Karel De Gucht)

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(Anti-Counterfeit Trade Agreement)

²⁰ “European Commission: Europe 2020: A strategy for smart, sustainable and inclusive growth,” *European Commission*, <http://ec.europa.eu/eu2020/index_en.htm> (2010).

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WTO

Preferences)

(General System of

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<<http://www.chinareviewnews.com/doc/1009/8/3/5/100983547.html?coluid=9&kindid=5630&docid=100983547&mdate=0102101947>> 2009 5 31

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cooperation agreement, PCA

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(European Community)

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(Trade and Economic
Cooperation Agreement between the European Economic Community and the
People's Republic of China)

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²⁹ 1995 7

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³⁰ "EEC-China Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement," *Europa Summaries of EU Legislation*, <http://europa.eu/legislation_summaries/external_relations/relations_with_third_countries/asia/r14206_en.htm> (May 3, 2007).

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15 57 2002 789-812

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	()		()		()		()
	2,293.517	100.0	1,094.229	100.0	1,199.288	100.0	-105.059
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	296.382	12.9	82.312	7.5	214.148	17.7	-131.836
	180.761	7.9	65.481	6.0	115.280	9.6	-49.799
	162.045	7.1	88.292	8.1	73.754	6.1	14.538
	106.167	4.6	37.515	3.4	68.651	5.7	-31.136
	91.790	4.0	35.947	3.3	55.843	4.7	-19.896
	79.867	3.5	43.780	4.0	36.086	3.0	7.694
	53.593	2.3	21.518	2.0	32.075	2.7	-10.557
	52.873	2.3	27.486	2.5	25.387	2.1	2.099

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2007	232,628	71,788	-160,840
2008	247,856	78,236	-169,621

2009	214,148	82,312	- 131,836
2010	282,532	113,274	- 169,257
2011	2,921,071	136,217	- 155,854

“China: EU Bilateral Trade and Trade With the World,” *EUROSTAT*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2006/september/tradoc_113366.pdf> (March 12, 2012).

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1997 2005

³²WTO 2005

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(EU-China:
Close Partnerships, Growing Responsibilities)

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171-208

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(A Policy Paper on EU-China Trade and Investment: Competition and Partnership)

(Peter Mandelson)

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(Benita Ferrero-Waldner)

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³⁴ “European Commission: EU-China: Closer partners, growing responsibilities, Brussels,” *European Commission*, <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/com/2006/com2006_0631en01.pdf> (October 24, 2006).

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2008 4 25 (High Level Economic and Trade Dialogue)

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“European Commission: Inaugural meeting of the EU-China High Level Economic and Trade Dialogue Mechanism (HTM),” *European Commission*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2008/april/tradoc_138632.pdf> (2008).

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(Catherine Ashton)

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Government Procurement Agreement,

GPA

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Economic and Trade Cooperation)

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(European Community-China Joint Committee on

<http://big5.xinhuanet.com/gate/big5/news.xinhuanet.com/world/2009-05/07/content_11332514.htm> 2009 5 7

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.sccwto.net/webpages/WebMessageAction_viewIndex1.action?menuid=DA9E75061C4342689D090BF5A072ED8A&id=bddb494d-49f8-4669-90d2-0060f7bc1b27> 2010

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<[http://finance.huanqiu.com/roll/](http://finance.huanqiu.com/roll/2011-07/1823360.html)

2011-07/1823360.html> 2011 7 15

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<[http://tw.news.yahoo.com/%E4%B8%AD](http://tw.news.yahoo.com/%E4%B8%AD%E5%9C%8B-%E6%AD%90%E7%9B%9F%E4%B8%8D%E8%83%BD%E5%96%AE%E9%9D%A0%E4%B8%AD%E5%9C%8B%E6%95%91%E5%B8%8C%E8%87%98-230907801.html)

%E5%9C%8B-%E6%AD%90%E7%9B%9F%E4%B8%8D%E8%83%BD%E5%96%AE%E9%9D%A0%E4%B8%AD%E5%9C%8B%E6%95%91%E5%B8%8C%E8%87%98-230907801.html> 2011 9 5

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肆、歐中經貿與夥伴協定內容與阻礙談判的因素

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Partnership and Cooperation

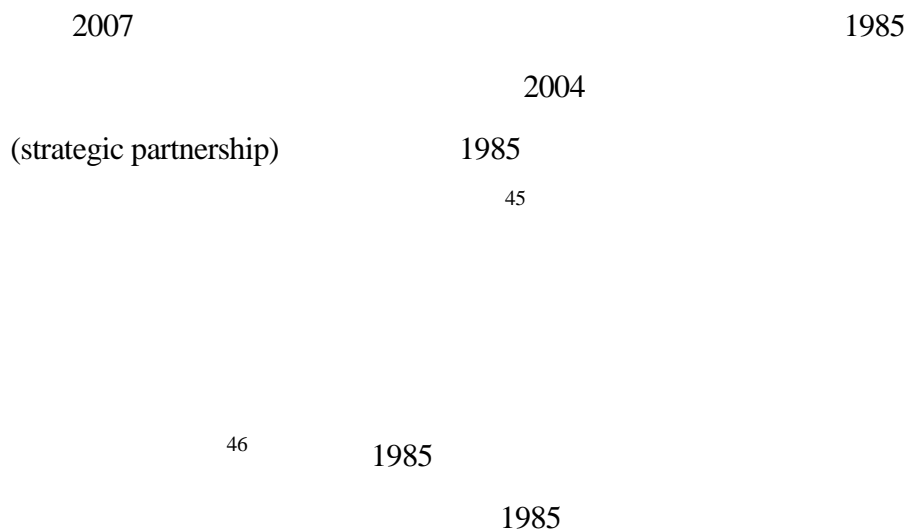
agreement, PCA

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(Trade Sustainability Impact Assessment)

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(Civil Society

Dialogue meeting)

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2007

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Assessment of the Negotiations of a Partnership and Cooperation Agreement between the EU and China," *European Commission*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2009/february/tradoc_142373.pdf> (February, 2009).

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1985

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(一)經貿關係

(1)

WTO 1979 2000
 90 WTO 1995 2001
 36 WTO
 27% ⁵³
⁵⁴ 2010 35% ⁵⁵
 2011 5 14

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⁵⁶ 2011 5 13
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<http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:9vb4NnLklkJ:www.china-esc.org.cn/news.asp%3Fid%3D542+%E4%B8%AD%E5%9C%8B%E8%88%87%E6%AD%90%E7%9B%9F%E8%B2%BF%E6%98%93%E8%88%87%E6%8A%95%E8%B3%87%E7%99%BC%E5%B1%95%E5%8F%8A%E5%85%B6%E5%89%8D%E6%99%AF&cd=1&hl=zh-TW&ct=clnk>> (2008)

2011 5 16

(European Council)

(Herman Van Rompuy)

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WTO

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(Pia Ahrenkilde

Hansen)15

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WTO

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<<http://tw.news.yahoo.com/%E8%83%A1%E9%8C%A6%E6%BF%A4-%E6%AD%90%E6%87%89%E6%89%BF%E8%AA%8D%E4%B8%AD%E5%B8%82%E5%A0%B4%E7%B6%93%E6%BF%9F%E5%9C%B0%E4%BD%8D-185219137.html>> 2011 5 18

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22.9%

Raimondo

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WTO

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(Directorate General for Trade)

(Head of Section of Trade Defence Instruments) Alain Gerzat

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WTO

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2008

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(二) 政治對話與民主人權

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(The democracy and human right clauses)

“European Union External Action: The EU and Human Rights,” *European External Action Service*, <http://eeas.europa.eu/human_rights/index_en.htm> (2011).

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1989 6 4

(building a harmonious society)

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(三)合作關係

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⁶⁹ < <http://www.npf.org.tw/post/3/7850> > 2010 7 23

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(European civil society groups) 71

(clean energy)

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(Energy and Environment

Program) 4,500

(biomass resources) (offshore

wind power) 2005 9

(EU-China Partnership on Climate Change)

(Kyoto Protocol)

(clean coal) (methane recovery)

(hydrogen and fuel cells) (Carbon Capture and

Storage, CCS) (power generation) 72

2007 (European Investment Bank) 5

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<<http://big5.fmprc.gov.cn/gate/big5/www.mfa.gov.cn/chn/pds/ziliao/1179/t563651.htm>> 2009 5 20

<<http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/chn/pds/ziliao/1179/t630133.htm>> 2009 11 30

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(GDP) 2005 2020
40% 45%
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10% GDP

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<<http://money.chinatimes.com/news/n>

(四)里斯本條約生效後的雪上加霜

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ews-content.aspx?id=20120321000050&cid=1207> 2012 3 21

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⁸¹ 2011 5 10
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⁸² 1996

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	(the bilateral safeguard clause of the EU-Korea FTA)	

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伍、結論

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The Strategic Arrangement of the EU Global Commerce: the Analysis on Further Enforcement of Commercial Relationship with China

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Abstract

After the EU and South Korea's Free Trade Agreement (FTA) came into effect the spotlight will be focused on the potential EU-China's FTA. Despite numbers of advantages on trade complementary between the EU and China the effect of FTA has its limit according to the relationship on politics and trade of both sides. What the further trade relationship looks like if the idea of Sino-EU FTA is not workable? In 2007 the EU and China consented to update Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement of 1985 and prepared to sign Partnership and Cooperation Agreement however, four years went by, there are still a lot of questions to be worked out. What kinds of obstacles blockade the course of the negotiation? Will Lisbon Treaty have any effect on the ongoing trade negotiation? This article focus on three parts: "trade relationship" "political dialogue" and "cooperative plan." By analyzing three parts we point out some obstacles and positions of both sides. In conclusion, the perspective on Sino-EU trade relationship will be mentioned.

Keywords: Free Trade Agreement (FTA), Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement, Partnership and Cooperation Agreement, Sino-EU Trade Relationship

